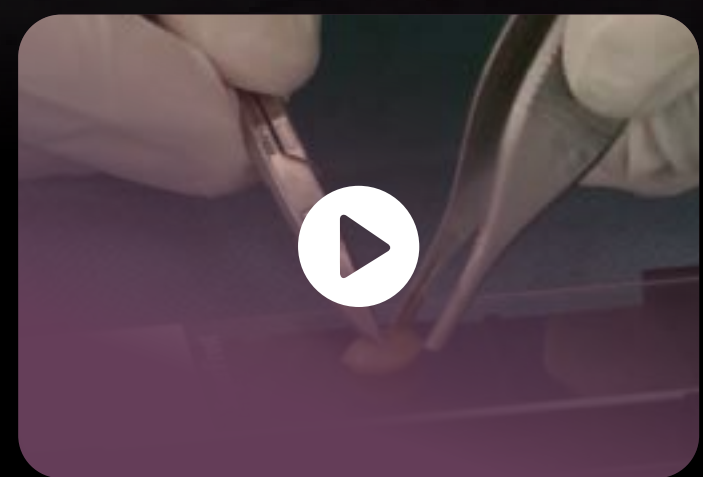
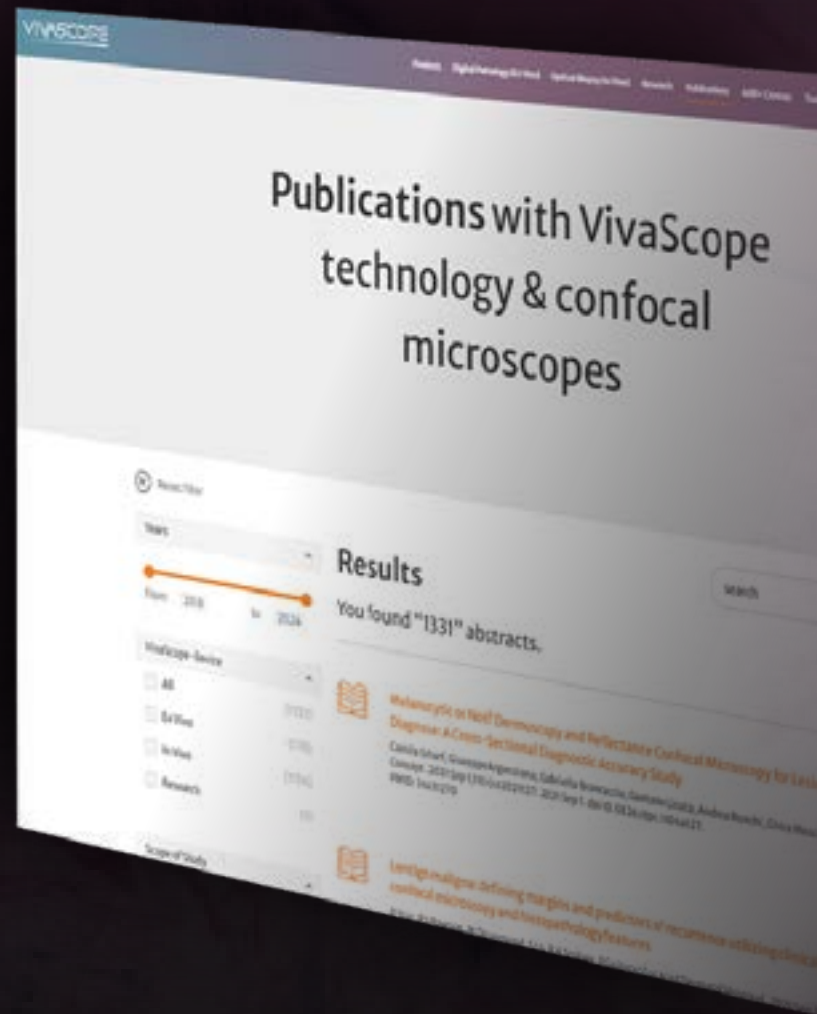


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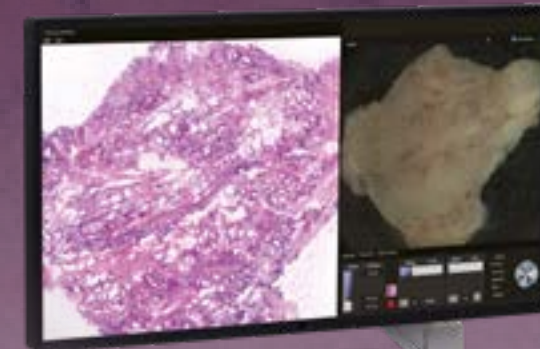


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# Dermatology

<b>Review</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 32134506 (2020)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo confocal microscopy: revolution in fast pathology in dermatology	
<b>Results</b>	Revolution in fast pathology dermatology	
<b>Study Design</b>	A comprehensive review of 79 publications	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, IDIBAPS, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (Dr. S. Puig & Dr. J. Malvehy)	

<b>BCC, SCC, Rare skin disease</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 38730676 (2024)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy in Rare Skin Diseases	
<b>Results</b>	Diagnosis of rare skin disease	
<b>Study Design</b>	10 normal, 10 BCC, 10 SCC and 10 rare skin diseases	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology and Allergy, University Hospital, LMU Munich, Munich, Germany (Dr. Hartmann)	

<b>Book</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>ISBN: 9783030893163, 3030893162 (2022)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Cutaneous Atlas of Ex Vivo Confocal Microscopy	
<b>Results</b>	Ex Vivo confocal microscopy with VS2500	
<b>Study Design</b>	A comprehensive resource to the applications of VS2500 in skin	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, IDIBAPS, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (Dr. J. Malvehy & Dr. J. Perez-Anker)	

<b>BCC margin control</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 36994776 (2023)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Diagnosis of Basal Cell Carcinoma with Ex-vivo Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy in a Real-life Setting	
<b>Results</b>	94.8% specificity and 71.1% sensitivity	
<b>Study Design</b>	53 patients	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, University Hospital Tübingen, Germany (S. Forchhammer & H. Ogrzewalla)	

<b>BCC margin control</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 33768732 (2021)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Routine application of ex vivo confocal laser scanning microscopy with digital staining for examination of surgical margins in basal cell carcinomas	
<b>Results</b>	96.5% specificity and 73.6% sensitivity	
<b>Study Design</b>	101 BCCs / 78 patients	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Venereology and Allergology, University Hospital Leipzig AoER, Leipzig, Germany (Dr. S. Grunewald )	

<b>BCC margin control</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 38140742 (2024)</p>
<b>Title</b>	The introduction of bedside ex vivo confocal microscopy during Mohs surgery of basal cell carcinoma: Patient and specialist benefit in an optimized healthcare environment	
<b>Results</b>	Expansion of Mohs surgeries (FTE) increased 155%, Capacity Cost Rate (CCR) decreased 57%, Avrage patients waiting time decreased 81%	
<b>Study Design</b>	cost benefit study from 2016 to 2022, 385 high-risk BCC	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Universitair Ziekenhuis Brussel (UZB), Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), SKIN Research Group, Brussels, Belgium	

<b>BCC subtypes</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 31220341 (2020)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Basal cell carcinoma characterization using fusion ex vivo confocal microscopy: a promising change in conventional skin histopathology	
<b>Results</b>	99% specificity and 88% sensitivity	
<b>Study Design</b>	78 BCCs / 78 patients	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, IDIBAPS, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (Dr. J. Malvehy & Dr. J. Perez-Anker)	

<b>Oral leukoplakia</b>		<p>CLICK HERE</p> <p>PMID: 34073373 (2021)</p>
<b>Title</b>	Feasibility and Implementation of Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy for Diagnosis of Oral Leukoplakia: Preliminary Study	
<b>Results</b>	92.3% specificity and 96.3% sensitivity	
<b>Study Design</b>	27 oral lesions, 22 patients	
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University Hospital Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany (Dr. V. Shavlokhova)	



# Dermatology

Oral squamous cell carcinomas (OSCCs)	
<b>Title</b>	Detection of oral squamous cell carcinoma with ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy: Sensitivity and specificity compared to histopathology
<b>Results</b>	95% specificity and 99% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	70 oral lesions, 70 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University Hospital Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany (Dr. V. Shavlokhova)

[CLICK HERE](#)  
 PMID: 32418329  
 (2020)

Oral squamous cell carcinomas (OSCCs)	
<b>Title</b>	Features of oral squamous cell carcinoma in ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy
<b>Results</b>	High potential in rapid diagnosis and evaluation of the fresh excised OSCCs
<b>Study Design</b>	38 OSCCs, 35 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, University Hospital Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany (Dr. V. Shavlokhova)

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 PMID: 33368199  
 (2021)

Inflammatory skin disease	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo confocal laser scanning microscopy with digital staining is able to map characteristic histopathological features and tissue reaction patterns of inflammatory skin diseases
<b>Results</b>	Inflammatory patterns were very well distinguished e.g. infiltrated lymphocytes and neutrophils
<b>Study Design</b>	6-mm punch biopsies, 33 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology, Venerology and Allergology, University of Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany (Dr. S. Grunewald & J. Mentzel)

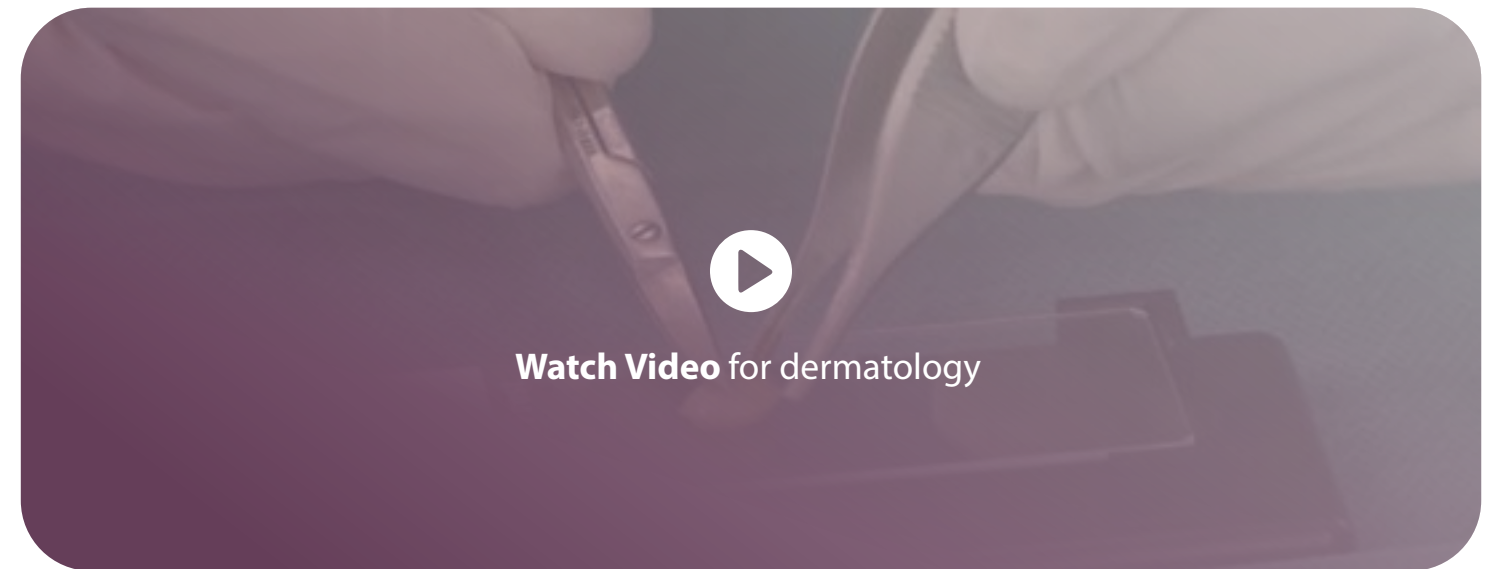
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 PMID: 33085808  
 (2020)

Toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN)	
<b>Title</b>	Fast, bedside diagnosis of toxic epidermal necrolysis using ex vivo confocal laser scanning microscopy: A retrospective study
<b>Results</b>	100% specificity and 87.5% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	21 frozen skins of TEN, SSS and severe maculo-papular drug eruptions
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology and Venereology, Lausanne University Hospital and University of Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland (L. Tonello & F. Kuonen)

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 PMID: 37593888  
 (2024)

Actinic keratoses	
<b>Title</b>	Intraoperative PRO Score Assessment of Actinic Keratosis with FCF Fast Green-Enhanced Ex Vivo Confocal Microscopy
<b>Results</b>	95.8% conformity with histopathologic examination using Fast Green FCF staining method
<b>Study Design</b>	48 confirmed actinic keratoses and 32 healthy control
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Dermatology and Allergy, University Hospital, LMU Munich, Munich, Germany (Dr. Hartmann)

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 Appl. Sci.  
 (2024)



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# Urology > Prostate

Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Evaluation of margins during radical prostatectomy: confocal microscopy vs frozen section analysis
<b>Results</b>	91.8% specificity and 70.5% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	54 margins in 45 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, European Institute of Oncology (IEO), IRCCS, Milan, Italy (G. Musi & S. Luzzago)

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PMID: 38890817  
(2024)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Validation of real-time prostatic biopsies evaluation with fluorescence laser confocal microscopy
<b>Results</b>	Cohen's K agreement for tumor grades I, IV and V was 85%
<b>Study Design</b>	69 Biopsies, 3 Prostatectomy, 23 Patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Section of Pathology, Department of Diagnostic and Public Health, University of Verona, Verona, Italy (S. Gobbo & A. Antonelli)

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PMID: 37486217  
(2023)

Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Real-time assessment of surgical margins during radical prostatectomy: a novel approach that uses fluorescence confocal microscopy for the evaluation of peri-prostatic soft tissue
<b>Results</b>	Cohen's K agreement was 94% for fatty tissue and 97.14% for muscular/vascular tissues
<b>Study Design</b>	41 prostate margins, 20 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (Prof. R. Montironi & G. Pellacani)

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PMID: 31971342  
(2020)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Feasibility study for ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy (FCM) on diagnostic prostate biopsies
<b>Results</b>	100% specificity and 79% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	121 MRI-fused prostate biopsies, 10 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Pathology, Klinikum Lippe GmbH, Detmold, Germany (Ulf Titze & Prof. K. Sievert)

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PMID: 33816171  
(2021)

Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Digital frozen section of the prostate surface during radical prostatectomy: a novel approach to evaluate surgical margins
<b>Results</b>	A novel approach to evaluate prostate margins
<b>Study Design</b>	8 prostate margins
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (Prof. R. Montironi & G. Pellacani)

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PPMID: 32401370  
(2020)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy (FCM) of Prostate Biopsies Rethought: Opportunities of Intraoperative Examinations of MRI-Guided Targeted Biopsies in Routine Diagnostics
<b>Results</b>	95% specificity and 93% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	532 MRI-guided prostate biopsies, 34 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University Hospital OWL, Campus Lippe, Detmold, Germany (Ulf Titze & K. Sievert)

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PMID: 35626301  
(2022)

Margin control method	
<b>Title</b>	Digital Frozen Sections with Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy During Robot-assisted Radical Prostatectomy: Surgical Technique
<b>Results</b>	All patients had negative margins at final histopathology report
<b>Study Design</b>	21 patients, Moh's Technique for shaving
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (Prof. R. Montironi & G. Pellacani)

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PMID: 33965288  
(2021)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy: the first application for real-time pathological examination of prostatic tissue
<b>Results</b>	93.5% specificity and 83.3% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	89 punch biopsies of 18-G thickness, 13 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (S. Puliatti & G. Pellacani)

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PMID: 30908852  
(2019)



# Urology > Prostate

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy: prostatic and periprostatic tissues atlas and evaluation of the learning curve
<b>Results</b>	97.5% specificity and 88% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	80 biopsies of 18-G thickness
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Surgical, Medical, Dental and Morphological Sciences, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (R. Montironi & L. Bertoni)

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PMID: 31907606  
(2020)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Evaluation of Fluorescent Confocal Microscopy for Intraoperative Analysis of Prostate Biopsy Cores
<b>Results</b>	81% Cohen's K agreement
<b>Study Design</b>	182 MRI-guided core biopsies, 57 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Urology, Fundacion Instituto Valenciano de Oncologia, Valencia, Spain (Dr. A. Calatrava & Dr. Jose Rubio)

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PMID: 32912840  
(2021)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Digital Biopsy with Fluorescence Confocal Microscope for Effective Real-time Diagnosis of Prostate Cancer: A Prospective, Comparative Study
<b>Results</b>	97.2% specificity and 86.3% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	427 core biopsies, 54 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (R. Montironi & B. Rocco)

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PMID: 32952095  
(2021)

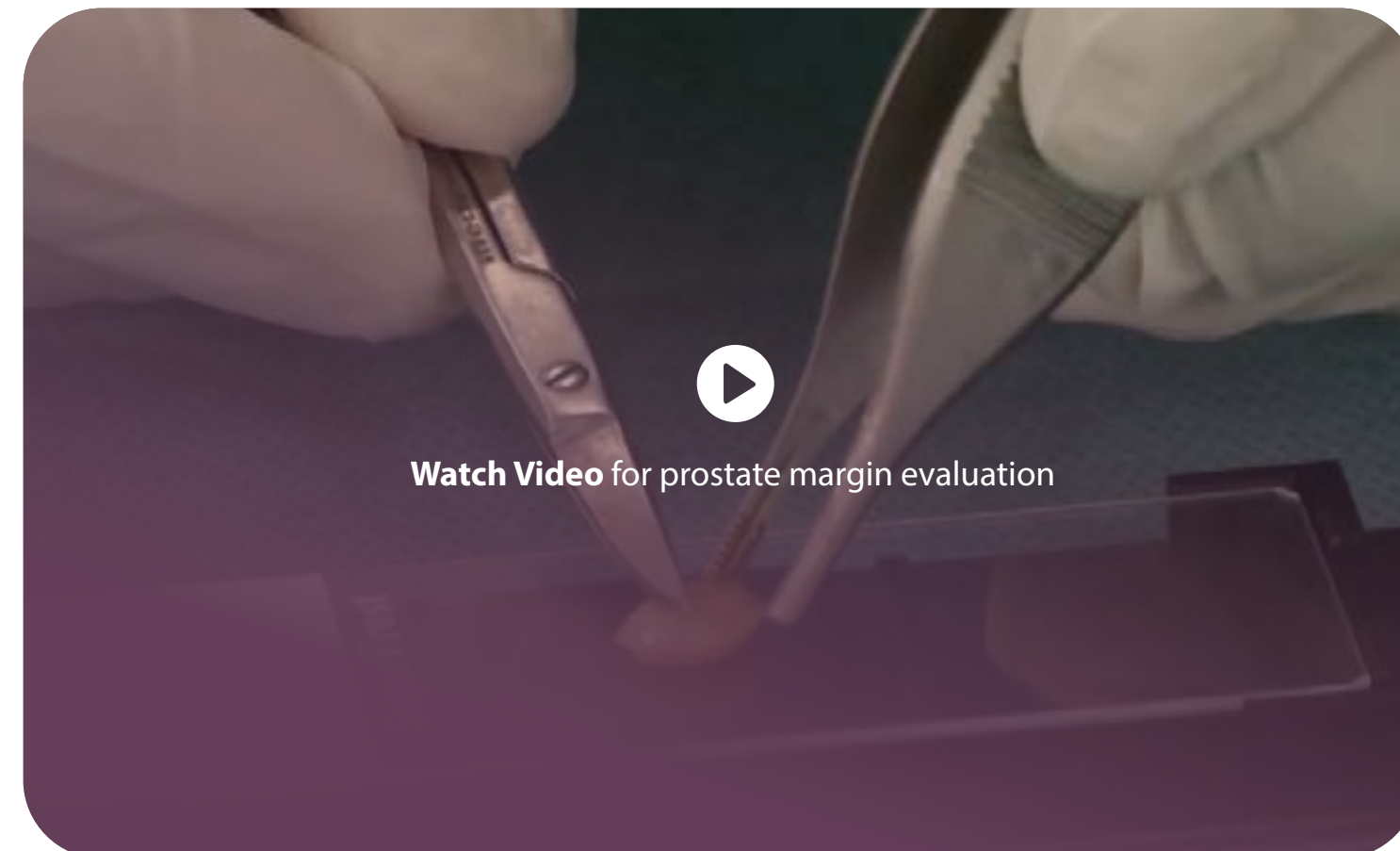
Cryotherapy	
<b>Title</b>	Intraoperative Digital Analysis of Ablation Margins (DAAM) by Fluorescent Confocal Microscopy to Improve Partial Prostate Gland Cryoablation Outcomes
<b>Results</b>	reduces the risk of missing areas with prostate cancer during partial gland cryoablation
<b>Study Design</b>	MRI-fused core biopsies, 10 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Urology and Renal Transplantation, University of Foggia, Foggia, Italy (O Selvaggio & G. Carrieri)

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PMID: 34503192  
(2021)

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# Urology > Kidney & Bladder

Transplantation/Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo confocal microscopy performs real-time assessment of renal biopsy in non-neoplastic diseases
<b>Results</b>	K agreement was strong (1 to 0.97) for most tissue compartments
<b>Study Design</b>	24 renal autopsies were sampled with spring-loaded biopsy device
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Nephrology and Renal Transplantation Dept., Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (J. Malvehy & A Garcia-Herrera)

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 PMID: 32876939  
 (2021)

Tissue scraps biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Feasibility of using digital confocal microscopy for cytopathological examination in clinical practice
<b>Results</b>	Clear diagnosis corresponding to standard histopathological images
<b>Study Design</b>	14 Kidney biopsies (1 benign oncocytoma and 13 renal cell carcinoma)
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy)

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 PMID: 34628480  
 (2022)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex-vivo confocal fluorescence microscopy for rapid evaluation of renal core biopsy
<b>Results</b>	Detection of tumor and normal tissue in 100% of cases
<b>Study Design</b>	8 ultrasound-guided core biopsies, 4 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, Fundacion Instituto Valenciano Oncologia, Valencia, Spain (M. Carmen Mir & J. Rubio)

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 PMID: O31833726  
 (2019)

Core needle biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Comparison of Real-Time Fluorescence Confocal Digital Microscopy With Hematoxylin-Eosin-Stained Sections of Core-Needle Biopsy Specimens
<b>Results</b>	97.3% specificity and 91.6% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	8 core needle biopsies, 8 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy & S. Gupta)

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 PMID: 32134465  
 (2020)

Biopsy	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo confocal microscopy detects basic patterns of acute and chronic lesions using fresh kidney samples
<b>Results</b>	K agreement was 88% for sclerosis, extracapillary proliferation and tubular damage
<b>Study Design</b>	Renal biopsies from 48 patient
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Nephrology and Renal Transplantation Dept., Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (J. Malvehy & A Garcia-Herrera)

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 PMID: 37260998  
 (2020)

TURBT & flexible-URS	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy in the assessment of urothelial carcinoma grading in bladder and ureter: Our preliminary experience
<b>Results</b>	100% agreement
<b>Study Design</b>	5 bladder and 1 ureter samples, 4 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept. of Urology, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy (G. Bianchi & B. Rocco)

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 34th annual EAU congress  
 (2019)

Resection biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Confocal Fluorescence Microscopy Platform Suitable for Rapid Evaluation of Small Fragments of Tissue in Surgical Pathology Practice
<b>Results</b>	97.3% specificity and 95,5% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	39 small Kidney specimens
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy & S. Gupta)

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 PMID: 30376375  
 (2018)

TURBT	
<b>Title</b>	Abstracts des 72. Kongresses der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Urologie e.V.
<b>Results</b>	High sensitivity and specificity in agreement with the final histopathologic images
<b>Study Design</b>	50 TUR-bladder
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Asklepios Clinic Barbek, Dept. of Urology, Hamburg, Germany (B. Becker & C. Netsch)

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 72 congress of german society for Urology  
 (2020)

## Urology > Kidney & Bladder

Bladder cancer margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Real-Time Urethral and Ureteral Assessment during Radical Cystectomy Using Ex-Vivo Optical Imaging: A Novel Technique for the Evaluation of Fresh Unfixed Surgical Margins
<b>Results</b>	Urethral: 97.5% specificity and 66.7% sensitivity Ureteral: 91% specificity and 54% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	138 specimens from 46 patients with bladder cancer
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (F. Prata & A. Crescenzi)

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PMID: 36975472  
(2020)

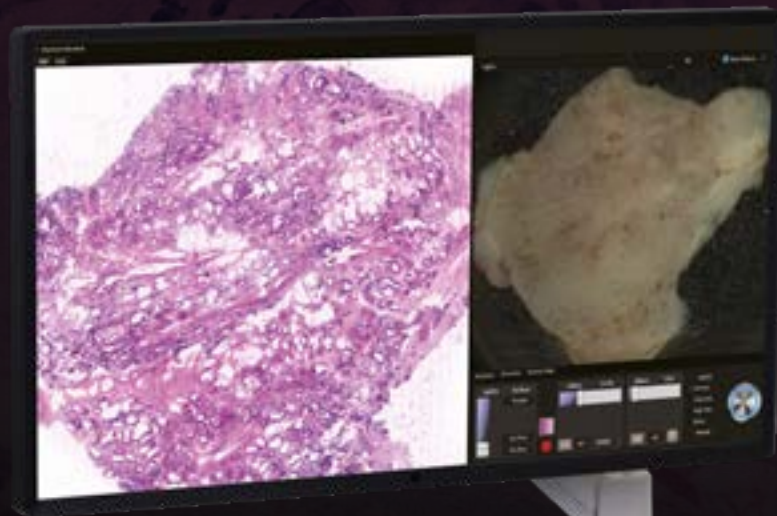
## Head & Neck

Biopsy and margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Potential Use of Vivascope for Real-Time Histological Evaluation in Endoscopic Laryngeal Surgery
<b>Results</b>	successful diagnosis of Larynx dysplasia, carcinoma types, surgical margin, and inflammations
<b>Study Design</b>	endoscopic laryngeal biopsies 8 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Unit of Integrated Therapies in Otolaryngology, Fondazione Policlinico Universitario Campus Bio-Medico, Via Alvaro del Portillo, 00128 Rome, Italy

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PMID: 37623502  
(2024)

FNA Biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Real-Time Evaluation of Thyroid Cytology Using New Digital Microscopy Allows for Sample Adequacy Assessment, Morphological Classification, and Supports Molecular Analysis
<b>Results</b>	All malignant cases were confirmed to be carcinomas (PPV 100%)
<b>Study Design</b>	Ultrasound-FNA biopsies from 20 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Unit of Endocrine Organs and Neuromuscular Pathology, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (Dr. Anna Crescenzi)

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PMID: 37686491  
(2020)



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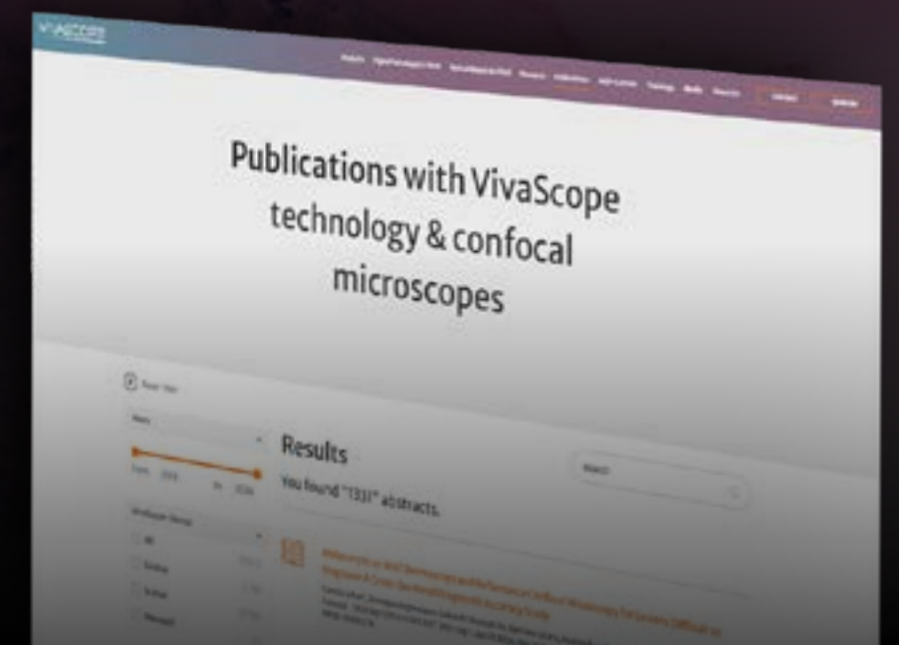
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# Gastroenterology > Pancreas, Liver & Intestine

**FNA/FNB Biopsies upper tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	Role of fluorescence confocal microscopy for rapid evaluation of EUS fine-needle biopsy sampling in pancreatic solid lesions
<b>Results</b>	Cohen's K agreement was 95% 100% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	EUS-Fine needle biopsy samples, 81 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (A. Crescenzi & F. M. Di Matteo)

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PMID: 33798539  
(2021)

**Biopsy**

<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy in Specimens of the Liver: A Proof-of-Concept Study
<b>Results</b>	Perfect suitability for tumor diagnosis (k = 1.00)
<b>Study Design</b>	39 biopsy, autopsy & surgical samples, 33 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Institute of Pathology, Campus Lippe, University Hospital OWL of the University of Bielefeld, 32756 Detmold, Germany (Ulf Titze)

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PMID: 35158859  
(2020)

**FNA/FNB Biopsies upper tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	New digital confocal laser microscopy may boost real-time evaluation of endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine-needle biopsy (EUS-FNB) from solid pancreatic lesions: Data from an international multicenter study
<b>Results</b>	100% positive predicted value Rapid on-site evaluation of the adequacy for all the EUS-FNBs
<b>Study Design</b>	EUS-Fine needle biopsies from 25 patients, Multicenter Study: 500 observations
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (A. Crescenzi)

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PMID: 36436280  
(2022)

**Transplantation biopsies**

<b>Title</b>	Fluorescence confocal microscopy on liver specimens for full digitization of transplant pathology
<b>Results</b>	Almost perfect agreement for cholangitis, fibrosis, and malignancy (κ = 0.81 to 0.88)
<b>Study Design</b>	50 liver specimens (Biopsies, donor transplant and surgical specimens)
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Internal Medicine I, University Hospital Frankfurt, Goethe University Frankfurt am Main, Germany (Peter J Wild)

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PMID: 37016761  
(2023)

**FNA/FNB Biopsies upper tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	Fluorescence confocal microscopy for rapid evaluation of EUS fine-needle biopsy in pancreatic solid lesions
<b>Results</b>	Showing (video) the EUS-FNB evaluation using CytoMatrix
<b>Study Design</b>	One EUS-FNB on CytoMatrix
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (A. Crescenzi)

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PMID: 36935810  
(2023)

**Colonoscopy biopsy lower tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo Fusion Confocal Microscopy of Colorectal Polyps: A Fast Turnaround Time of Pathological Diagnosis
<b>Results</b>	Diagnostic agreement among pathologists (92% to 97%) Discern adenomatous in polyps (97% to 100%)
<b>Study Design</b>	36 colorectal polyps, 22 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Endoscopy Unit, Dept. Of Gastroenterology, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, IDIBAPS, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (J. Malvehy & Miriam Cuatrecasas)

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PMID: 34407541  
(2021)

**FNA/FNB Biopsies upper tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	A new tool for rapid evaluation of endoscopic ultrasound through the needle biopsy in pancreatic cystic neoplasm
<b>Results</b>	Diagnosis of Pancreatic cystic neoplasms (PCNs)
<b>Study Design</b>	Endoscopic needle biopsies
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (A. Crescenzi)

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PMID: 37277287  
(2020)

**Colonoscopy biopsy lower tract GI**

<b>Title</b>	Colonic perforation after piecemeal mucosectomy diagnosed by confocal microscopy
<b>Results</b>	Immediate diagnosis of tubular adenoma with high-grade dysplasia
<b>Study Design</b>	Case report
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Melanoma Unit, Dept. of Dermatology, Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, IDIBAPS, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (J. Malvehy & Miriam Cuatrecasas)

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PMID: 32376329  
(2020)



# Lung

EUS/EBUS FNA Biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	New Instant Digital Pathology for EUS/EBUS Samples: The Last Advance in Bedside Diagnostics for Lung Carcinoma
<b>Results</b>	100% agreement with final Cytohistological evaluation for malignant diagnosis and defination of adeqacy
<b>Study Design</b>	32 EUS/EBUS FNA from Lung masses and lymph node staging, 32 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept of Operative Endoscopy, Campus Bio-Medico University Hospital, Rome, Italy (Dr. A. Crescenzi)

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 PMID: 39682201  
 (2024)

EBUS Cryobiopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Rapid On-Site Digital Histopatholocal Evaluation (RODE) on Endobronchial Ultra-sound (EBUS) Mediastinal Lymph Node Cryobiopsy Sampling Using Confocal Laser Microscopy-A Proof-Of-Concept Study
<b>Results</b>	The microscope is a better alternative to ROSE and conventional histopathology decreasing the time to diagnosis
<b>Study Design</b>	4 case reports, 4 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Interventional Pulmonology, Yashoda Hospitals, Hyderabad, India (Dr. Hari K. Gonuguntla)

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 PMID: 39897622  
 (2025)

Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy for intraoperative evaluations of staple lines and surgical margins in specimens of the lung - a proof-of-concept study
<b>Results</b>	First time intraoperative visualization of the lung stapled margins 97 to 100% specificity and 75% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	79 surgical margins (71 staple lines and 8 open margins) 52 Lung surgical sample from 51 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Bielefeld University, Medical School and University Medical Center OWL, Lung Cancer Center Lippe, Dept. of Pathology, Detmold, Germany (Dr. Ulf Titze)

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 PMID: 39863111  
 (2025)

Resection biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Confocal Fluorescence Microscopy Platform Suitable for Rapid Evaluation of Small Fragments of Tissue in Surgical Pathology Practice
<b>Results</b>	97.3% specificity and 95,5% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	22 lung resections, Normal, Adenocarcinoma and SCC
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy & S. Gupta)

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 PMID: 30376375  
 (2019)

Resection biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy for Intraoperative Examinations of Lung Tumors as Alternative to Frozen Sections-A Proof-of-Concept Study
<b>Results</b>	93% specificity and 98% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	59 lung surgical specimens, 57 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept of Pathology, Medical School and University Medical Center OWL, Lung Cancer Center Lippe, Bielefeld University, Detmold, Germany (Dr. Ulf Titze)

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 PMID: 38927926  
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Tissue scraps biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Feasibility of using digital confocal microscopy for cytopathological examination in clinical practice
<b>Results</b>	Clear diagnosis corresponding to standard histopathological images
<b>Study Design</b>	23 lung biopsies (2 SCC, 8 adenocarcinoma, 3 PDNSCLC, 2 Neuroendocrine and 8 SCMT)
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy)

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# Breast

Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Ex-vivo fusion confocal microscopy for margin assessment in breast cancer surgery
<b>Results</b>	100% accuracy rate for evaluators familiar with technology
<b>Study Design</b>	Assess the diagnostic potential of microscope in breast cancer (proof of principle)
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept of General and Digestive Surgery, Hospital Universitari Germans Trias I Pujol, Barcelona, Spain.

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 PMID: 37992254  
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Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Unveiling a Surgical Revolution: The Use of Conventional Histology versus Ex Vivo Fusion Confocal Microscopy in Breast Cancer Surgery
<b>Results</b>	Experienced pathologist detected neoplasia with a 100% sensitivity and specificity
<b>Study Design</b>	36 frozen breast tissue samples
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept of General and Digestive Surgery, Hospital Universitari Germans Trias I Pujol, Barcelona, Spain.

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 PMID: 39451210  
 (2024)

Biopsy & Margin control	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo fluorescence confocal microscopy: chances and changes in the analysis of breast tissue
<b>Results</b>	High rate of tumor diagnosis (16 out of 17)
<b>Study Design</b>	17 biopsies & surgical samples
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Dept of Pathology, Medical University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (Dr. Heinz Regele)

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 PMID: 35765032  
 (2022)

Core Needle Biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Immediate Diagnosis of Breast Carcinoma on Core Needle Biopsy Using Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy: Feasibility in a One-Stop Breast Clinic Workflow
<b>Results</b>	Diagnosis was 100% on all the 30 Malignant cases when suspicious cases were included
<b>Study Design</b>	50 Core needle biopsies from, 50 Women with breast masses
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Surgery and Pathology Photonic Imaging Group, Gustave Roussy, 94805 Villejuif, France (Dr. Muriel Abbaci)

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 PMID: 39598183  
 (2024)

Resection biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Confocal Fluorescence Microscopy Platform Suitable for Rapid Evaluation of Small Fragments of Tissue in Surgical Pathology Practice
<b>Results</b>	97.3% specificity and 95,5% sensitivity
<b>Study Design</b>	40 Breast specimens (25 benign, 2 DC in situ, 9 invasive DC and 4 lobular/micropapillary/metaplastic)
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy & S. Gupta)

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 PMID: 30376375  
 (2019)

Tissue scraps biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Feasibility of using digital confocal microscopy for cytopathological examination in clinical practice
<b>Results</b>	Clear diagnosis corresponding to standard histopathological images
<b>Study Design</b>	27 Breast biopsies (26 Ductal carcinoma, 1 Spindle and epithelioid tumor)
<b>Clinical partner</b> <small>(principal investigator)</small>	Division of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, USA (S. Krishnamurthy)

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# Transplantation

Transplantation biopsies	
<b>Title</b>	Ex vivo confocal microscopy performs real-time assessment of renal biopsy in non-neoplastic diseases
<b>Results</b>	K agreement was strong (1 to 0.97) for most tissue compartments
<b>Study Design</b>	24 renal autopsies were sampled with spring-loaded biopsy device
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Nephrology and Renal Transplantation Dept., Hospital Clinic of Barcelona, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (Dr. J. Malvehy & Dr. A Garcia-Herrera)

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 PMID: 32876939  
 (2021)

Transplantation	
<b>Title</b>	Fluorescence confocal microscopy on liver specimens for full digitization of transplant pathology
<b>Results</b>	Almost perfect agreement for cholangitis, fibrosis, and malignancy ( $\kappa = 0.81$ to $0.88$ )
<b>Study Design</b>	50 liver specimens (Biopsies, donor transplant and surgical specimens)
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept of Internal Medicine I, University Hospital Frankfurt, Goethe University Frankfurt am Main, Germany (Dr. Peter J Wild)

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 PMID: 37016761  
 (2023)

# Biobanking

Tumor Biobanking and cell culture	
<b>Title</b>	Fluorescence confocal microscopy for evaluation of fresh surgical specimens and consecutive tumor cell isolation in rare pediatric tumors
<b>Results</b>	Evaluation of fresh tumor vitality and adequacy for cell culture
<b>Study Design</b>	13 pediatric tumors, 11 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Goethe University Frankfurt, University Hospital, Dr. Senckenberg Institute of Pathology, Theodor-Stern-Kai 6, 60590, Frankfurt Am Main, Germany.

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 PMID: 38980338  
 (2024)

Tumor Biobanking	
<b>Title</b>	Ex Vivo Fluorescence Confocal Microscopy (FCM) Ensures Representative Tissue in Prostate Cancer Biobanking: A Feasibility Study
<b>Results</b>	Cohen's K agreement for tumor detection was 96.8%
<b>Study Design</b>	127 punch biopsies from the prostatectomies, 40 patients
<b>Clinical partner</b> (principal investigator)	Dept. of Urology, University Hospital OWL, Campus Lippe, Detmold, Germany (Ulf Titze, Torsten Hansen & Prof. K. Sievert)

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